



Agenda - AM

AM	
8:30 - 9:00	Registration
9:00 - 9:30	Welcome / Opening Remarks
9:30 - 10:00	Healthcare Sector Update:Ambulatory CareLong Term Care
10:00 - 10:15	Planning / Response Partner Update: Greater NY Hospital Association (GNYHA)
10:15 - 10:30	Report – out on BP1 SUPP Deliverables
10:30 - 10:45	Networking Break
10:45 - 11:15	Infectious Diseases: What's on the Radar
11:15 - 12:15	Strategizing for BP2 - Growing the NYCHCC into an operational response coalition

Agenda - PM

PM	
12:15 - 12:45	Networking Lunch
12:45 - 1:15	Facilitated Discussion • Topic 1: Role of Governance Board and connection to the Leadership Council
1:15 - 1:45	Facilitated Discussion • Topic 2: Sub-coalition Activities
1:45 - 2:30	Break • (Regroup, Report-outs, Group Discussion)
2:30 - 3:00	Facilitated Discussion • Topic 3: Possible Joint HCC Activities
3:00 - 3:15	Topic 3 Report-out
3:15 - 3:30	Member Announcements and Updates
3:30 - 3:45	Final Remarks and Adjournment



Outline

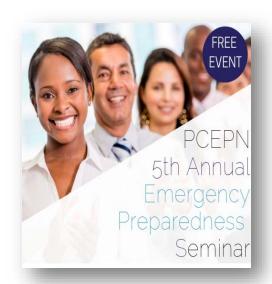
- **▶** Updates on the following sub-coalitions of the NYC HCC:
 - Primary Care
 - Long Term Care
 - Pediatrics
 - Medically Vulnerable
 - Dialysis Centers
 - Opioid Treatment Programs





Primary Care EM Preparedness

- Primary Care EM Technical Assistance Program learning sessions and TTX
- EM Seminar
- Healthcare Coalitions
- Pediatric Planning with Outpatient Care Sites / Federally Qualified Health Centers
- Functional Exercise









Looking Forward – 2019-2020

- ▶ Participate in New York City Health Care Coalition activities;
- Convene FQHC Leadership Advisory Council (LAC) for primary care preparedness;
- Assess preparedness capabilities of NYC-based FQHC Networks;
- Conduct call-down drills with NYC-based FQHCs;
- Functional exercise (FE);
- ▶ 6th Annual Emergency Management Seminar;
- **▶** Collaboration with the Pediatric Disaster Coalition (PDC).



Nursing Home Associations

- ▶ DOHMH contracted with the 3 NYC Nursing Home Associations to assist in the facilitation of deliverables offered to the LTC sector
 - Participation in the Emergency Preparedness Symposia and NYC Health Care Coalition Meetings
 - 4 Webinars
 - 5 LTC Disaster Preparedness Council Meetings
 - Annual Emergency Preparedness Conference: Cybersecurity
 - eFINDS Training
 - Surge Capacity Coalition Surge Test

Long Term Care Exercise Program

Program Phase	Program Breakdown
Pre-Planning Phase	 Recruit NYC LTC Facilities Re-establish Emergency Management Team (EMT)
Intervention Phase	Learning SessionsSeries of Planning MeetingsFunctional Exercise
Evaluation Phase	Site Specific and Overall AAR/IPEvaluation of the Program





- Total of 37 nursing homes participated in this year's citywide functional exercise testing a scenario of extreme heat weather emergency with a regional power outage
- Had global and individualized facility objectives
- Implemented eFINDS with SDOH monitoring
- Employed Emergency Radio Communications Program with NYCEM: 700 mhz radios



Long Term Care Continuity Planning Program

Program Phase	Program Breakdown
Pre-Planning	 Recruit NYC LTC Facilities Re-establish Emergency Management
Phase	Team (EMT) Surveys (2)
Intervention	 Advanced Practicum Learning and
Phase	Mentoring Sessions Functional Exercise Shadowing
Evaluation Phase	Capstone ProjectProgram Evaluation



- Total of 39 nursing homes participated in this year's LTCCPP program which focused on four areas:
 - Continuity of operations (COOP) for the facility
 - Continuity of care for residents during a disaster
 - Continuity/sustainability of the long term care emergency management program at the facility level
 - Knowledge transfer
- Over 150 onsite facility level coaching sessions
- Each facility developed their own COOP plan and tested that plan via TTX





Looking Forward

- ▶ Participate in New York City Health Care Coalition activities;
- Emergency preparedness webinars;
- ► Annual LTC Emergency Preparedness Conference with Table-Top Exercise (TTX);
- Participation in the 2020 Coalition Surge Test;
- Redesigned Exercise Program with Functional exercise (FE);
- ▶ Newly designed program offered to LTC and Primary Care Hazard Specific Training



Medically Vulnerable Populations Unit - Team Members

Primary Care - Community Health Centers (> 400 + sites)

Marsha Williams, MPH, CBCP, Senior Director

Email: mradclif@health.nyc.gov

Phone: 347-396-2719

Pediatrics (~2 million children) / Dialysis (~ 129 sites)

Wanda I. Medina, Senior Program Manager

Email: wmedina2@health.nyc.gov

Office: 347-396-2749

Long Term Care Sector – Nursing Homes / Adult Care Facilities (247 sites)

Danielle M. L. Sollecito, LMSW

Senior Program Manager

Email: <u>dlucas@health.nyc.gov</u>

p: 347.396.2782 | c: 646.300.3472

Jimmy Dumancela, MPA

Emergency Preparedness Coordinator

Email: jdumancela@health.nyc.gov

p: 347.396.7850 c: 646.588.8102

Planning/Response Partner Update: Greater NY Hospital Association (GNYHA)

JENNA MANDEL-RICCI, VP, REGULATORY AND PROFESSIONAL AFFAIRS SAMIA MCEACHIN, PROJECT MANAGER, EP AND EMPLOYEE WELLNESS

Sit Stat 2.0 Update & FDNY Hospital MCI Notification Process

September 26, 2019

GREATER NEW YORK HOSPITAL ASSOCIATION

Over 100 years of helping hospitals deliver the finest patient care in the most cost-effective way.

¹⁹ Sit Stat 2.0 Project Status

Sit Stat 2.0 Initiative

EMResource

Currently 101 NYS hospitals are participating

- * Regional Situational Awareness & Resource Management
 - * Core Sit Stat functionality replacement

elCS

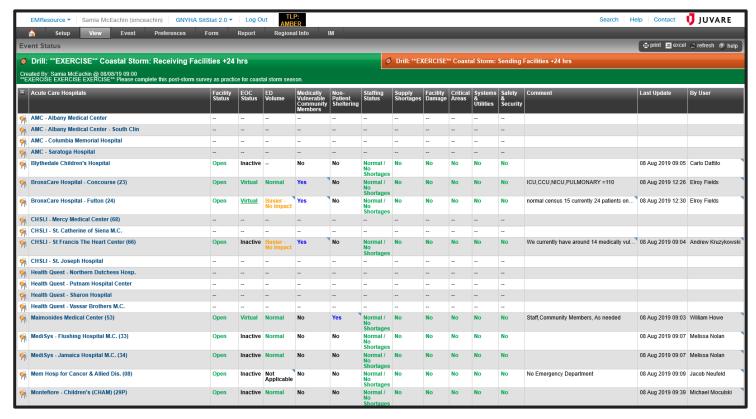
Have completed deployment for 41 hospitals.

Internal incident management, incident documentation, AAR/IP functions, HVA Management, plan/policy/procedure management

Both EMResource and eICS are products of Juvare.

Sit Stat 2.0: Major Areas of Focus

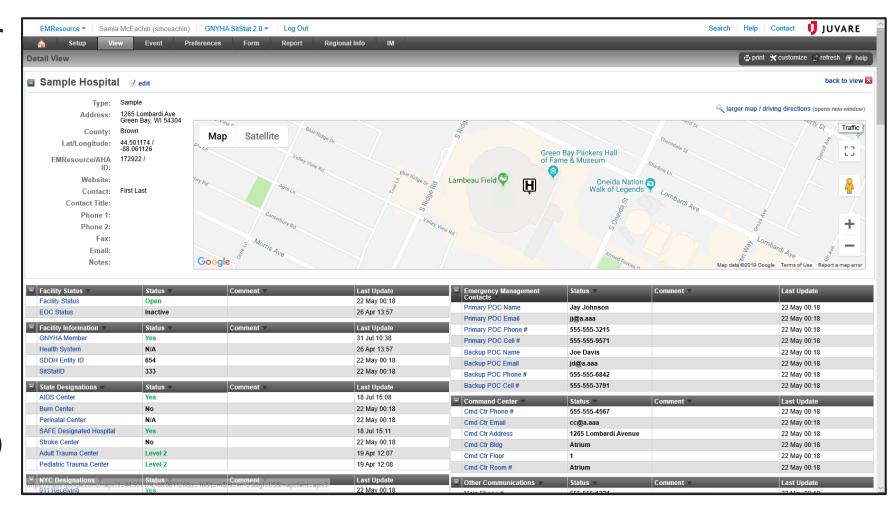
- ¬ Resource Detail View
- □ Support of Drills & Exercises
- □ Use of system to collect/share information during real-world events
- Hospital MCI Notifications for NYC 911-receiving hospitals



August 8th Coastal Storm drill

²¹ Resource Detail View & Other Views

- □ A crucial resource for preparedness and communication
- □ July/August Update
 - 26 out of 101 complete
- □ Other Views
 - EM Contacts
 - Hospital Designations
 - UNGA (USSS, USDoS)



²² Event Templates

Finalized

- □ Winter Weather
- □ Prolonged Heat
- □ Seasonal Flu
- MCI Level C/D
- □ Coastal Storm

Under Development

- □ Special Pathogen
- □ Planned Event Views
 - UN General Assembly
 - NYC Marathon
 - New Years Eve

Using Sit Stat 2.0 to Support Drills & Exercises

□ Previous

- March 06 DOHMH Surge Ex (NYC CST)
- March 29 DOHMH Special Pathogen Exercise
- May 07 Greater Hudson Valley CST
- May 30 Brooklyn Coalition Burn Surge Tabletop
- June 03 North HELP Tabletop
- June 06 EPCOM RRAP Supply Chain Exercise
- August 07/08 Coastal Storm Drills

Planned / Under Discussion

- Potential for hospital parallel play with upcoming NYCEM EOC Exercises
- DOHMH Coalition Surge Test 2020 support for interfacility bed matching using standardized bed types

Any new surveys developed in support of external drills or exercises will be brought to the Advisory Council for review and, potentially, further development.

Using Sit Stat 2.0 to Support Drills & Exercises

- □ Sit Stat 2.0 Exercise/Drill Support Form
 - Support request timeline
 - General survey development guidelines
 - Exercise information
 - Exercise date
 - POC information
 - Scenario and objectives
 - Purpose of data collection
 - Exercise participants

GNYHA Sit Stat 2.0 - Exercise/Drill Support Info Sheet

GNYHA is interested in supporting upcoming health system, multi-facility, and county level exercises. Drills and exercises incorporating Sit Stat 2.0 demonstrate communication and information sharing

Below we have provided information about the Sit Stat 2.0 exercise/drill support request process as well as general guidelines to consider. The Exercise/Drill Support Form can be found on the following page

Key Steps to be Taken	Timeline
Step 1: Submit Sit Stat 2.0 Exercise/Drill Support Form to Jenna Mandel-	At least 2 months prior
Ricci or Samia McEachin. We will follow up to further discuss use of the	to exercise data
system, make any clarifications, and begin the survey development process.	collection.
Step 2: Finalize survey questions with Jenna and Samia.	At least 3 weeks prior
	to exercise data
	collection.
Step 3: Samia will notify targeted exercise participants of the upcoming Sit	At least 2 weeks prior
Stat 2.0 survey. Details provided to participants will include general exercise	to exercise data
information, date and time of data collection, and a copy of the survey	collection.
questions.	
Step 4: The exercise survey will be activated via Sit Stat 2.0 on the agreed	Day of data collection.
upon date and time.	
Step 5: Samia will provide you with the following as requested:	Within 1 week
 Spreadsheet of exercise data. 	following exercise data
 Screenshots of Sit Stat 2.0 event screen during the exercise. 	collection.
General findings or feedback GNYHA receives regarding the use of	
Sit Stat 2.0 to support the exercise.	

- Have clarity on the purpose of your data collection. For example, are you demonstrating the ability to collect data or are you interested in collecting meaningful information that will support

- Avoid asking hypothetical or opinion-based questions.
- Managers. If your exercise is geared toward a different population (i.e. dialysis center directors ED administrators, etc.), the Sit Stat users within the facility may need to connect with those copy of your participant list in order to provide our users with a POC at their facility directly

If you have any questions regarding Sit Stat 2.0 or are interested in using the system in support of a drill or exercise, please contact Samia McEachin (smceachin@gnyha.org) or Jenna Mandel-Ricci (imandel(To be completed 2 months prior to exercise)

GNYHA	Sit Stat 2.0 – Exercise/Drill Support Form
Exercise Date:	Support Form Submission Date:
Contact Information: Person GNY	HA will work with to support the exercise.
Primary POC Phone #:	
Exercise Background	
Please provide a brief synopsis of	the exercise scenario:
Please list the primary exercise of	-
3	
	ected via Sit Stat will support the exercise objectives:
Please describe how the data coll Exercise Participants	
Please describe how the data coll Exercise Participants Who will be attending and/or par	ected via Sit Stat will support the exercise objectives:
Please describe how the data coll Exercise Participants Who will be attending and/or panheld by your exercise attendees. Community Participation We will often open up exercise as directly participating in an exercit for feedback on survey questions	ected via Sit Stat will support the exercise objectives: rticipating in the exercise? Please list the common roles or positions urveys to all hospitals in the Sit Stat 2.0 system, even those not see. We do this to engage our users and to allow more opportunities. Would you like to allow all hospitals to participate or would you
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□ **Goal**: Targeted, more efficient support

²⁵ Training & Support – Free to GNYHA members

Online Trainings

- Basic Sit Stat 2.0 End User Training
- EMResource Administrator Training (access code: gnyha)
- elCS End User Training (access code: gnyha_eics)

Training Documents

- EMResource End User Trainings
- elCS Admin Training

Additional Training Information

- In-person eICS Admin Training
- eICS Learning Community

EMResource® Training

U JUVARE

To log in to EMResource through the Internet

- 1. Through your internet browser, go to: https://emresource.juvare.com The Log In page opens.
- 2. Enter the temporary Username and Password provided by your instructor, and click Log In.

Note: After this training, the Username and Password will be reset for this account.



To download the EMResource app for your iOS or Android device

- 1. On your phone, open the App Store.
- 2. Search for EMResource and in the results, locate EMResource.
- Tap GET.

- 1. On your phone, open the Play Store.
- 2. Search for EMResource and in the results. locate EMResource.
- 3. Tap the EMResource frame
- 4. Tap Install

EMResource / EMTrack / eICS

Users that have access to EMResource, EMTrack and eICS are able to navigate back and forth between the applications using the application switcher located on the upper left.



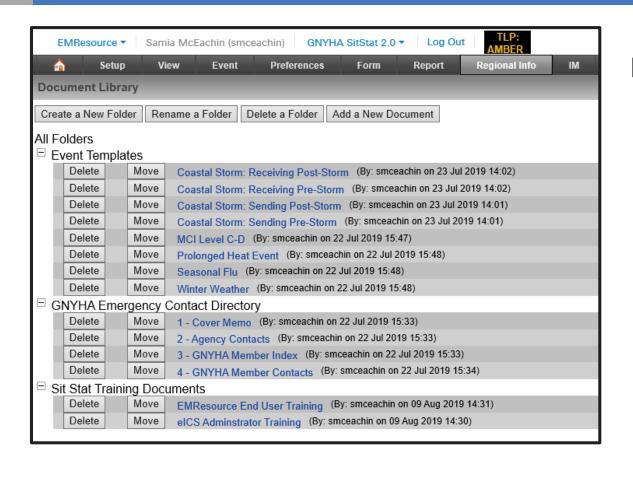
- . In EMResource, click the app switcher and select
- . In eICS/EMTrack, click the app switcher and select EMResource.



EMResource – Interactive Training Instructions

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Training & Support: Sit Stat 2.0 Document Library



- □Regional Info →

 Document Library
 - Event templates
 - GNYHA EmergencyContact Directory
 - Sit Stat TrainingDocuments

FDNY Hospital MCI Notification Process

Transition of FDNY MCI Notifications to the GNYHA Sit Stat 2.0 Platform

Hospital MCI Notifications Expansion Initiative: Guidance to Support Internal Hospital Planning

Transition of FDNY MCI Notifications to the GNYHA Sit Stat 2.0 Platform

Currently, the New York City Fire Department (FDNY) provides a notification to hospitals via the Emergency Department (ED) red phone when a mass casualty incident (MCI) occurs in the vicinity of the hospital. Notification is provided in accordance with <u>protocols</u> in use since August 2016. Beginning Fall 2019 FDNY will make this notification using GNYHA's Sit Stat 2.0 System. FDNY citywide dispatchers will send a notification through the Sit Stat 2.0 EMResource platform, resulting in notifications to the hospital ED red phone, as well as to a select number of critical roles in the hospital (i.e., Core MCI Notification Group). The purpose of this document is to explain how the new process will work and help hospitals think through internal changes that may need to be considered as a result. This document complements the attached *Hospital MCI Notification Expansion Initiative Planning Worksheet*.

FDNY MCI Hospital Notification Process: Implementation Plan

- □ September 12th Sit Stat Advisory Council Meeting; incorporating feedback
- □ **September 27**th Phase 1 Testing with M3 hospitals (technology)
 - FDNY Dispatch Area M3: Mount Sinai Beth Israel and West, Northwell Lenox Hill Hospital and Lenox Health
 Greenwich Village, NYC H+H Bellevue and Metropolitan, NYP Weill Cornell, and NYU Langone Tisch Hospital
- □ October 4th Phase 2 Testing with M3 hospitals (internal workflow)
- □ October 21st Joint GNYHA/FDNY letter to hospital executives
- □ October 29th Phase 3 Testing with <u>all</u> 911-receiving facilities (technology)

November 4 – Go Live

Sit Stat 2.0 MCI Notification Process: Logistics

FDNY Dispatcher Side

- 1. Select event template associated with MCI type (total of 16).
- 2. Select hospitals to be notified (based on EMS dispatch area).
- 3. Create the event in Sit Stat, resulting in distribution of hospital notifications.

Hospital Side

- 1. ED staff person answers Red Phone and acknowledges the notification.
- 2. Core MCI Group (specific to hospital) receives simultaneous notifications.
- Activate internal notification and escalation procedures.

Emergency Department Red Phone Notifications

Initial MCI Notification

When an individual answers the ED Red Phone he/she will:

1) Hear a computer-aided reading of the MCI notification message sent by FDNY. For example:

Event Started. FDNY MCI: Fire Level A BX1234

Emergency personnel are responding to a report of a fire in your area. Your facility may receive patients. Anticipated injuries include burns and respiratory impacts.

Press 1 to acknowledge receipt of this message.

2) Press #1 to acknowledge the notification and then take internal actions as dictated by the facility's mass casualty response or patient surge plan.

FDNY will have a time-stamped record of the acknowledgement.

Selection of the Core MCI Notification Group

- □ This is OPTIONAL and meant to enhance internal activation and expedite response.
- Simultaneous notification for all FDNY MCI communications via Sit Stat (event start, update, and end/stand-down)
- □ Recommended departments and 24-hour roles
 - ED Nursing Station, ED Triage Station, Hospital Telcom, Central Security Station, 24/7 EM function, Director or Administrator on Call
- Delivery methods: computer webpage pop-ups, email, text/pager, voice

cand.	making of Supergraph Department Ded Obers Number
	mation of Emergency Department Red Phone Number
Please	confirm or correct the ED Red Phone number FDNY currently has on file for your facility.
	ED Red Phone # On File:
ls this	number correct? ¬ Yes ¬ No – Correct #:
Does	our ED red phone have push buttons for notification acknowledgement? 🗆 Yes 🗆 No
Core I	MCI Notification Group
When role (e Once delive	provide contact information for the members of your facility's 24/7 Core MCI Notification Group requesting notifications be sent to an individual (e.g., Emergency Manager) rather than a static e.g., Hospital Telecom), please list the individual's name and title on the "Role / Department" line. you've added all of your contacts, indicate the preferred method or methods of notification ty. Please note that all members of the MCI notification group will receive notifications in the way, however, multiple delivery methods can be selected.
(1) Ro	le / Department:
Ph	one & Carrier:
En	ail:
(2) Ro	le / Department:
Ph	one & Carrier:
En	ail:
(3) Ro	le / Department:
Ph	one & Carrier:
En	ail:
(4) Ro	le / Department:
Ph	one & Carrier:
En	ail:
(5) Ro	le / Department:
DI-	one & Carrier:
PII	ail:

Using Sit Stat to Expedite Current Notification Processes



Thank You

For questions, please contact:

Jenna Mandel-Ricci

212-258-5314

jmandel-ricci@gnyha.org

Samia McEachin

212-258-5336

smceachin@gnyha.org

Report – out on BP1 SUPP Deliverables

DARRIN PRUITT, DEPUTY DIRECTOR, BUREAU OF HEALTHCARE SYSTEM READINESS, NYC DOHMH

LES WELSH, EMERGENCY RESPONSE COORDINATOR, OEPR, BUREAU OF HEALTHCARE SYSTEM READINESS, NYC DOHMH

TIMOTHY STYLES, MEDICAL DIRECTOR, OEPR, BUREAU OF HEALTHCARE SYSTEM READINESS, NYC DOHMH



Data provided to DOHMH via deliverables in BP1S (July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019) - NYC hospitals & networks

- Deliverable 4: Contact information
- Deliverable 6: Citywide surge exercise
- Deliverable 7: Training and planning for training
- Deliverable 8: Protocols for EMResource for MCI notifications
- Deliverable 9: Mass fatality planning

Contact information, BP1S (July 1, 2018 to June 30, 2019) - NYC hospitals & networks

- Hospitals providing updates to their contact info 53
- Focus area, BP1S was infectious disease related data. Hospitals with contacts for...
 - Infectious disease 47
 - Infection control 55
 - Hospital epidemiologist 50
 - Clinical lab 53
 - Microbiology lab 49



Deliverable 6: Citywide Surge Exercise Data

- Healthcare facility participants: 55 hospitals & 7 networks
 - Evacuating hospitals: 22
 - Receiving hospitals: 33
- Initial patient census
 - Evacuating hospitals: 5,874 patients
 - Receiving hospitals: 10,254 patients
- Top 3 most common bed categories
 - Adult medical / surgical: 9,406
 - Adult critical care: 1,649
 - Adult psych: 1,508



Deliverable 6: Citywide Surge Exercise Data

- Top 3 hardest bed matches
 - Perinatal NICU (levels 1 &3)
 - Adult addiction
 - Geriatric psych
- Top 3 easiest bed matches
 - Adult rehabilitation:
 - Adult medical / surgical
 - Adult critical care
- Percent of unmatched transportation requests by TAL
 - TAL 1: 27%
 - TAL 2: 7%
 - TAL 3: 66%



2019) – NYC hospitals & networks

► Response/submitted deliverable: 82%

Staff trained

• All: 47,345

Networks: 38,028

independent hospitals: 9,317

Clinical v. non-clinical

• Clinical: 22,607

Non-clinical: 24,738

▶ Topics ranked by numbers trained

- Emergency Management & Workplace Safety (28,593)
- 2. Active shooter (7,678)
- 3. Infection Prevention & Control (3,930)
- 4. HICS (3,831)



Deliverable 8: Develop protocols to reflect use of EMResource for MCI Notifications

Independent Hospitals

- Participating hospitals
 - 911-receiving 9 of 12
 - Non 911-receiving 3 of 3

	Hospital text, email, or app notification	Red phone only
911-receiving	7	2
non 911	3	N/A

Network Hospitals

- Participating hospitals
 - 911-receiving 37 of 37
 - Non 911-receiving 2 of 2

	Hospital text, email, or app notification	Central Monitoring by EM staff	Red phone only
911-receiving	23	9	5
non 911	2	N/A	N/A





Deliverable 9: Mass Fatality Planning

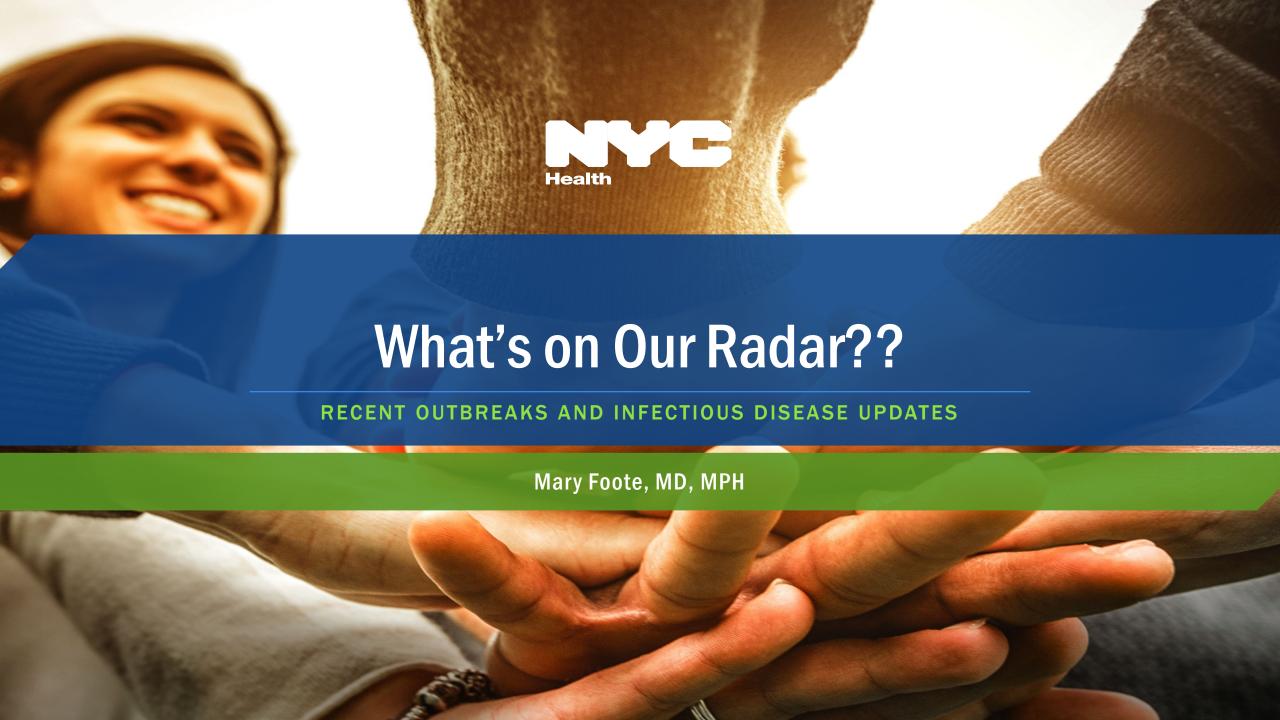
Independent Hospitals (12 of 15 participated)		
Average Onsite Capacity:	11.5833	
Number expecting to request BCPs:	12	
Number that submitted Long/Lat for BCP		
location:	12	
Number Indicating BCP location is:		
Adjacent to Loading Dock:	7	
Has Public View Concerns:	6	
Has Security Cameras:	12	
Close Proximity to HVAC:	3	
Access to Grid Power:	7	
Facilities have identified staff for BCP or		
developed JIT training?	12	

Network Hospitals (39 of 39) participate	d)
Average Onsite Capacity:	15.15
Number expecting to request BCPs:	26
Number that submitted Long/Lat for BCP location:	*37
Number indicating BCP location is (of 26):	
Adjacent to Loading Dock:	19
Has Public View Concerns:	10
Has Security Cameras:	22
Close Proximity to HVAC:	9
Access to Grid Power:	15
Facilities have identified staff for BCP or developed JIT training (of 26)?	11



Infectious Diseases: What's on the Radar

MARY FOOTE, SENIOR MEDICAL COORDINATOR FOR COMMUNICABLE DISEASE PREPAREDNESS, BUREAU OF HEALTHCARE SYSTEM READINESS, NYC DOHMH



Candida auris





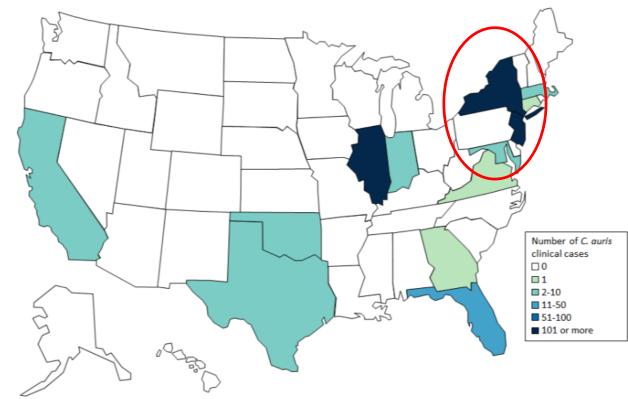
- Emerging fungus that presents a serious global health threat for 3 main reasons:
 - 1. Often multidrug-resistant, including those commonly used to treat *Candida*
 - 2. Difficult to identify with standard laboratory methods
 - 3. Causes outbreaks in healthcare settings \rightarrow REALLY hard to get rid of
- Invasive infections are associated with high morbidity and mortality
- Assessment and messaging are complicated due to many unknowns and distinction between active infection and colonization



Candida auris in NYS

- NYS has the highest burden in the US
- As of August 16, 2019, 378 clinical cases and 514 screening cases in NYS
- As of September 11, 2019, 799
 clinical cases in the US
- Primarily concentrated among interconnected hospital and nursing home in NYC

U.S. Map: Clinical cases of Candida auris reported by U.S. states, as of July 31, 2019



Cases are categorized by the state where the specimen was collected. Most <u>probable cases</u> were identified when laboratories with current cases of *C. auris* reviewed past microbiology records for *C. auris*. Isolates were not available for confirmation. Early detection of *C. auris* is essential for containing its spread in healthcare facilities.



Risk factors:

- ▶ Time in hospitals/post-acute care with lines or tubes
- ▶ Others: recent surgery, diabetes, broad-spectrum antibiotic and antifungal use
- ▶ Aim of control is to protect vulnerable patients
 - Infection control
 - antimicrobial stewardship

Accessible version: https://www.cdc.gov/hai/containment/PPE-Nursing-Homes.html



Implementation of Personal Protective Equipment in Nursing Homes to Prevent Spread of Novel or Targeted Multidrugresistant Organisms (MDROs)

Updated: July 26, 2019



Measles

New York City, 2018-2019



New York City declares a public health emergency amid Brooklyn measles outbreak

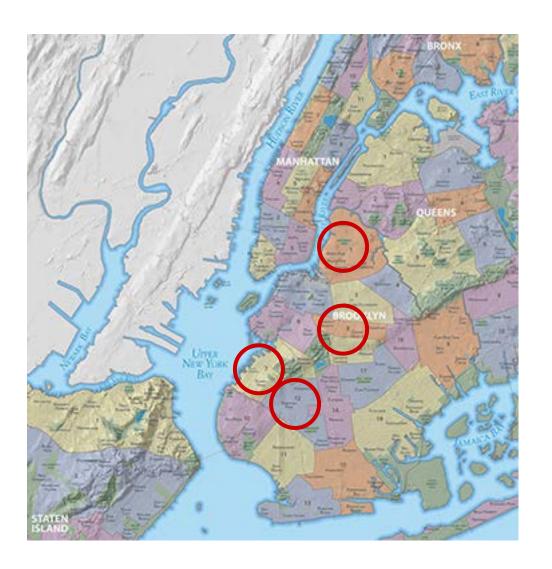


BACKGROUND: 2018-2019 MEASLES OUTBREAK

- Large measles outbreaks in Israel
 - >4,100 cases from March 2018 through April 2019
 - Orthodox Jewish community
- Outbreak in NYC
 - 654 cases, as of August 2019
 - Began in October 2018 with an unvaccinated child from Brooklyn who acquired measles in Israel
 - Multiple importations from Israel, UK, Ukraine, Rockland County, NY and NJ
 - Largest U.S. outbreak since 1992*







FOCUS IN ORTHODOX
JEWISH
NEIGHBORHOODS
WILLIAMSBURG AND
BOROUGH PARK,
BROOKLYN

Previous community transmission in Sunset Park (mostly non-Orthodox Jewish)



Demographics of Cases

- Gender
 - Overall: 61% male, 39% female
- Orthodox Jewish religion*
 - Overall: 93% Orthodox Jewish
- ▶ Hispanic*
 - Overall: 6% Hispanic



^{*}Assumed based on name, language spoken; not necessarily by self-report As of July 29, 2019

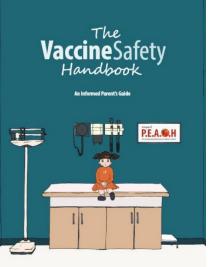


Why Did This Outbreak Occur?

- Multiple importations
- Vaccine delays and hesitancy
- Spreading of misinformation and anti-vaccination propaganda
- Multiple exposures
- ▶ Large household size, congregate gatherings
- Parents not seeking medical care for infected children
- Retrospective cases identified through serology
 - No opportunity to implement control measures

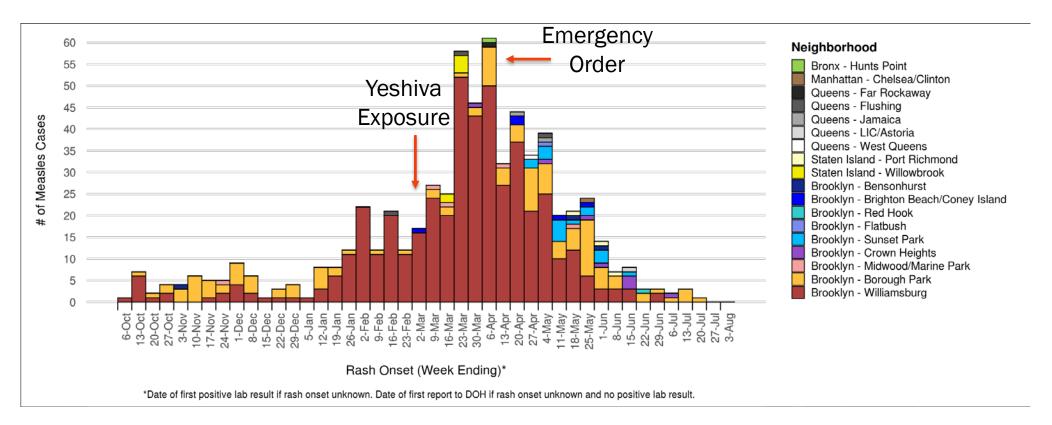


Antivaxx propaganda materials



MEASLES CASES BY DATE OF RASH & NEIGHBORHOOD

N = 642



Why Didn't the Outbreak Spread?

- Largely limited to Orthodox Jewish communities in Williamsburg and Borough Park, Brooklyn
 - Insular communities
- ▶ High overall vaccination rates in NYC
- Public/charter schools: 98.7% compliance with school immunization requirements*
- Private schools: compliance and complete vaccination with school immunization requirements
 - All private schools: 98%, 94% (all antigens)
 - Orthodox Jewish schools: 97% MMR, 92% (all antigens)





- ► Hospitalizations: 52
 - ICU admissions: 19
- ▶ Pneumonia: 34

▶ Otitis media: 62

Diarrhea: 94

No deaths occurred in NYC

Measles
Can Be
Serious



About 1 out of 4 people who get measles will be hospitalized.



1 out of every 1,000 people with measles will develop brain swelling due to infection (encephalitis), which may lead to brain damage.



1 or 2 out of 1,000 people with measles will die, even with the best care.





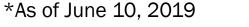
- Subacute sclerosing panencephalitis (SSPE)
 - Rare but fatal complication
 - Develops 7-10 years after measles infection
- Impact on immune response
- Immune-amnesia theory
 - Knocks out cells that produce antibodies
 - Your immune system can't recognize and fight off infections it's already been exposed to (or vaccinated against)
 - Effect can last up to 2-3 years



Exposures

- >21,000 exposed persons*
 - Mainly in medical facilities
 - Highlights importance of screening
- Factors associated with these exposures
 - Lack of negative pressure rooms
 - Exposures before rash onset
 - Inadequate isolation and delays in case reporting
- ▶ 21 cases acquired in healthcare facilities







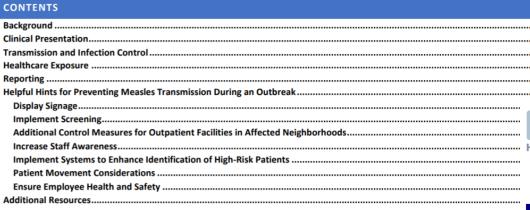
Healthcare System Support

- Cadre of healthcare facility liaisons (MDs and nurses)
- Deployed DOH staff at a high volume facility at the epicenter of the outbreak to assist with potential exposures
- Healthcare guidance developed
 - Clinic and hospital screening protocols
 - Infection control
 - Healthcare worker immunity
- ▶ MRC staff to support entry screening at 2 outpatient clinics
- On-site infection control assessments and technical assistance





Preventing Measles in Health Care Settings During an Outbreak



BACKGROUND

Since October 2018, there has been a measles outbreak in specific neighborhoods of Brooklyn and Rockland and Ora Counties in New York State. Nearly 90% of cases have been in unvaccinated children. For up to date information on outbreak in NYC, go to https://www1.nyc.gov/site/doh/health/health-topics/measles.page

Infection Control Guidance

MEASLES IN NYC

Jennifer Rosen, MD

Director of Epidemiology and Surveillance

Bureau of Immunization

New York City Department of Health & Mental Hygiene

June 12, 2019



Outpatient Measles Readiness Assessment

NEW YORK CITY DEPARTMENT OF
HEALTH AND MENTAL HYGIENE
Oxiris Barbot, MD

Outpatient Infection Control Checklist for Measles

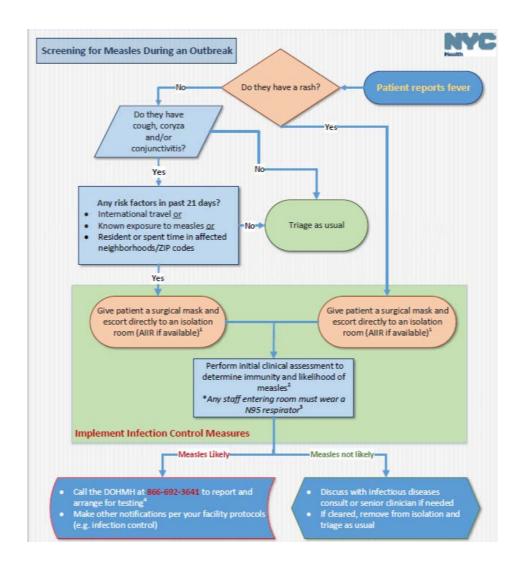
Facility name: Date:

omains
2. Staff training and expectations
☐ Staff are trained on facility protocols
i. Who is trained?
ii. Who delivers training?
iii. Method for maintaining situational awareness and sharing
updates
☐ How to recognize measles
☐ Notification and reporting to DOHMH
☐ Testing for measles
4. Supplies and infrastructure
☐ Masks and hand hygiene supplies readily available throughout clinic
☐ Measles Protocols are posted and/or accessible at registration desk
and other staff areas
☐ Adequate stock of MMR available
☐ Supplies for measles testing available
☐ Separate entrance identified for suspect patient entry and exit
☐ Isolation room placement minimizes exposure risk to other patients
and staff





Inpatient and Outpatient Triage algorithms



SAMPLE OUTPATIENT MEASLES SCREENING PROTOCOL

The following is a sample protocol to be used for assessing **patients and family members** before entering the building.

Ideally, the presence of fever would be assessed by both history (fever over past 24 hours) and by manual check (Temp > 100°F).

If	Then
Patients and family	Cleared for entry
Born before 1957	
Patients and family	Cleared for entry
NO FEVER	
NO RASH	
Patients and family UNDER 18	Cleared for entry
 With 2 documented MMRs or Titer 	
Regardless of symptoms	
Patients or family 18 OR OVER	Give patient a mask and call nurse;
With Fever	redirect to designated alternative
With Rash	rooms with exposure precautions
Patients or family UNDER 18	Give patient a mask and call nurse;
	the second of th
With Fever	redirect to designated alternative
With FeverWith Rash	redirect to designated alternative rooms with exposure precautions

^{*}For more detailed information on preventing measles exposures at your facility please refer to our guidance: <u>Preventing Measles in Healthcare Settings During an Outbreak.</u>

Provider Outreach

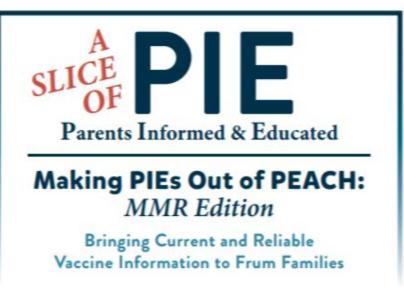
- Multiple health alerts and presentations to clinicians
- Multiple guidance documents
- Reminders to recall unvaccinated patients
- Clinical and infection control consultation
- Distribute posters and pamphlets in English and Yiddish to medical facilities
- Ensure providers have enough MMR vaccine on hand
- Assist with post-exposure prophylaxis for exposed persons

Community Outreach and Engagement

- Print ads and social media specific to Orthodox community
- Press release, media interviews/articles
- Met with rabbinical and community leaders, elected officials
- Partner with Jewish Orthodox Women's Medical Association and Vaccine Task Force on educational outreach
- Distribute 29,000 copies of pro-vaccination booklets geared to Orthodox community



Credit: The
Vaccine Task
Force of the
EMES Initiative
(Engaging in
Medical
Education with
Sensitivity)





nyc.gov/health/ measles



▶ NYC, Citywide

- 88,412 MMR doses administered
- Represents an additional 22,522 doses vs. the same period last year (34% increase)

Williamsburg, Brooklyn

- 5,513 MMR doses administered
- Represents an additional 2,307 doses vs. the same period last year (72% increase)



^{*}April 9, 2019 (emergency order issued) to July 29, 2019; Ages 6 months to 18 years



Lessons Learned

- Identify population and communities at risk
 - Sources: school immunization compliance, NYC Citywide Immunization Registry
 - Geography, religion, or ethnicity
- Cultural sensitivity, translations
- **▶** Establish relationships before an outbreak
 - Providers
 - DOH Liaison
 - Community engagement
 - Including organizations and leaders





Risk communication

- Don't underestimate the power of misinformation
- Provide swift and culturally appropriate counter messaging
- Meet affected communities where they are
- Be mindful of stigma risks
- ▶ Integrate social sciences into preparedness and response
 - Provide providers with tools to discuss vaccines
 - Counter vaccine hesitancy
- ► Infection control, infection control, infection control!!!



Measles Outbreak: N.Y. Eliminates Religious Exemptions for Vaccinations

New York, where measles has spread in ultra-Orthodox Jewish communities, joins California and a handful of other states in revoking religious exemptions.

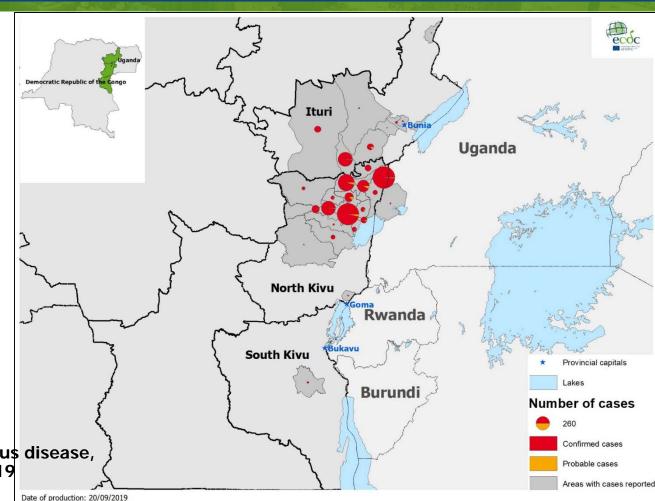




Ebola in the Democratic Republic of the Congo (DRC)

- ▶ August 2018 → outbreak declared
- Outbreak near international borders
- ▶ July 2019 → Declared Public Health Emergency of International Concern
- Not considered as global threat
- Total cases = 3,168, Deaths = 2,115, CRF = 67%

Geographical distribution of confirmed and probable cases of Ebola virus disease, Democratic Republic of the Congo and Uganda as of 18 September 2019





Insecurity +++

- Community distrust of authorities
- Violence against health workers, resistance to vaccination and treatment, Infection of health care workers
- Healthcare transmissions, unregulated/informal care

Unknown chains of transmission

- 30-40% of cases are known contacts
- Community deaths

Women and children disproportionately affected

- 62% female (caregivers, funeral attendance)
- Children accounting for 40% of deaths



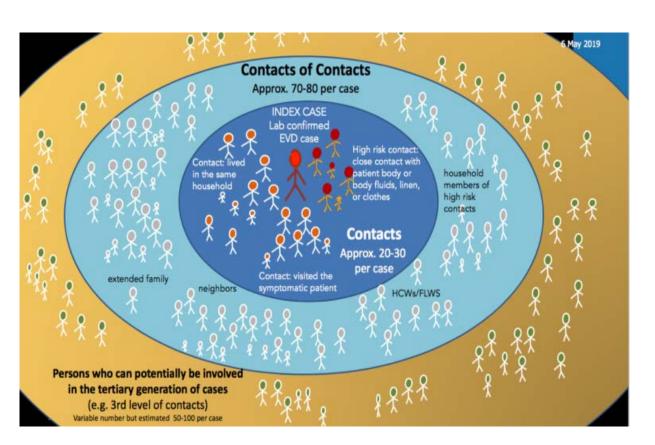
Measles in DRC

- Significant breakdown in public health systems
 - Measles immunization rate of 57% in 2018
- Now the worlds largest outbreak of measles
- ▶ Has caused >3,500 deaths \rightarrow more than Ebola
 - All in children
- Symptoms can be confused with Ebola
- ▶ Possible increase in susceptibility to Ebola??



Credit: WHO Africa

Ebola Vaccines



- Merck's V920 vaccine being used for ring vaccination (aka: rVSV-ZEBOV-GP)
- ▶ Protection in ~ 10 days
- ▶ Has been >97% effective
- Merck applied for FDA approval
 - could come as early as March, 2020
- Johnson & Johnson vaccine to be deployed for "at-risk" populations





Promising Ebola Therapeutics

PALM Trial (November 2018)

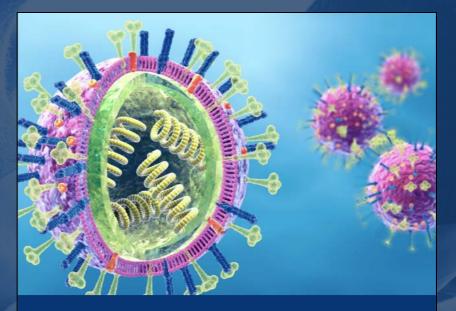
- Randomized control trial at 4 Ebola treatment centers (ETCs)
- 4 experimental treatments
 - 3 Ebola antibodies + 1 antiviral medication
- ▶ August 2019 → study halted
 - Two treatments will continue in expanded trial at all ETCs

Mortality rates from 499 patients

- ► REGN-EB3 = 29%*
- ▶ mAb114 = 34%
- Zmapp = 49%
- ▶ Remdesivir = 53%

*Mortality 6% with early initiation

Influenza and Pandemic Preparedness



Johns Hopkins Center for Health Security

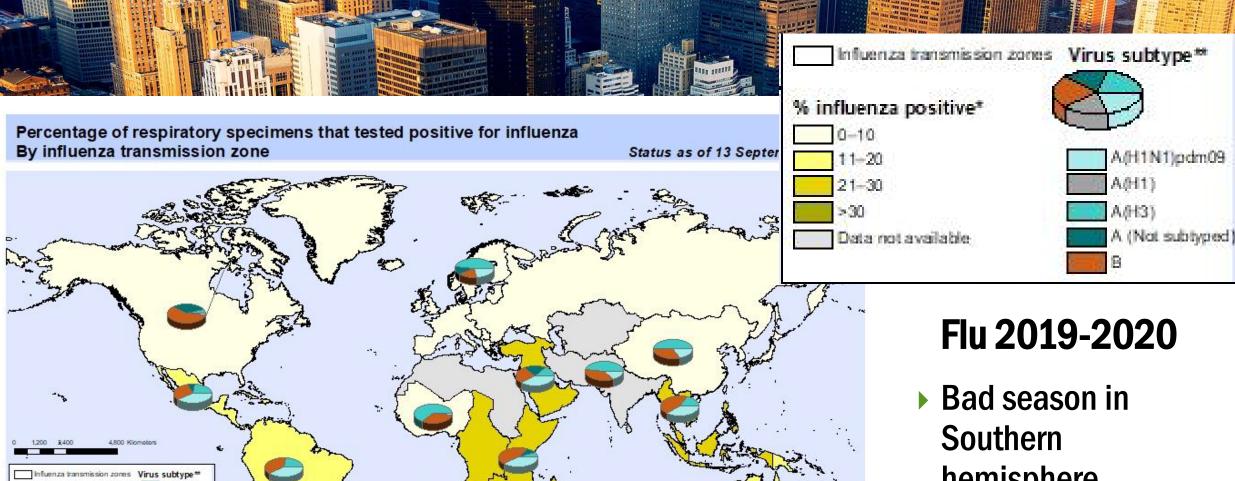
Preparedness for a High-Impact Respiratory Pathogen Pandemic

September 2019



Center for Health Security





hemisphere

What does that say about North **American season?**

The boundaries and names shown and the designations used on this map do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the World Health Organization concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries. Dotted and dashed lines on maps represent approximate border lines for which there may not yet be full agreement.

A(H1N1)pdm09

% influenza positive 0-10 11-20

when total number of samples tested >10

** when influenza positive samples >20

21-30 >30

transmission patterns to be able to give an overview (www.who.int/influenza/surveillance_monitoring/updates/

19 August 2019 to 01 September 2019, or up to two weeks before if no sufficient data were available for that area.

Note: The available country data were joined in larger geographical areas with similar influenza

EN_GIP_Influenza_transmission_zones.pdf). The displayed data reflect reports of the week from

Global Influenza Surveillance and Response System (GISRS), FluNet (www.who.int/flunet)





Pandemic Preparedness

- Chances of global pandemic increasing
 - Not just influenza
- ▶ 2019 analysis of global systems
 - Found weakness in political, financial and logistical state of pandemic preparedness
- ► Impact of pandemic similar to 1918
 - 80 million deaths
 - Cost 4.8% of global GDP (\$3 trillion)
- Global call to action

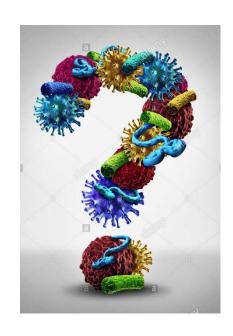






- ► DOHMH *Current New York City, U.S., and International Infectious Disease Outbreaks*. https://www1.nyc.gov/site/doh/providers/reporting-and-services-main.page
- Travel Clinical Assistant (TCA): dph.georgia.gov/TravelClinicalAssistant
- ► CDC Travel Health Notices: www.cdc.gov/travel/notices
- HealthMap (search for outbreaks by region, state or country): healthMap (search for outbreaks by region, state or country): healthmap.org
- ProMED: <u>promedmail.org</u>





- ► Mfootemd@health.nyc.gov
 - 347.396.2686

Strategizing for BP2 - Growing the NYCHCC into an operational response coalition

CELIA QUINN, EXECUTIVE DIRECTOR, OEPR, BUREAU OF HEALTHCARE SYSTEM READINESS, NYC DOHMH



NYC Health Care Coalition Update

Vision

- Move the NYCHCC toward a more functional, operational model that can better support members in preparedness and response
- All NYCHCC members are able to contribute to the development of annual workplan and budget that supports our shared goal of a prepared and resilient healthcare system in New York City
- Working collaboratively, the NYCHCC identifies the highest impact projects to fund with increasingly limited federal funds
- What can we achieve if we are able to do this?
 - Fund joint projects that serve the collective: situational awareness function, improved medical coordination, joint purchasing, standardized training, etc
 - Make meaningful progress toward a robust healthcare response to emergencies



- DOHMH is seeking to increase the involvement of NYC Health Care Coalition (HCC) members in the development of the annual application for HPP funds
 - Provide input to the budget proposal
 - Assist in developing grant application workplans and activities for funded projects
- ▶ Activities, projects, and budget proposals are constrained by National HPP and must:
 - Meet all program requirements at Recipient and HCC level
 - Follow federal regulations for use of grant funds
- Today we will take a step in that direction by reflecting on recent projects and activities, and discussing a few possibilities for NYCHCC priority projects for BP2





- Broad stakeholder engagement at strategic level
 - Healthcare Coalition development process (2012)
 - Healthcare Readiness Project (2014)
 - NYC HPP Program restructuring (2015-2016)
 - Healthcare System Playbook (2017)
 - Strategic Planning for Facilities and Medically Vulnerable Populations unit (2018-2019)
- DOHMH takes responsibility for ensuring that program activities meet Federal requirements and align with local priorities set through strategic planning processes
 - Building in flexibility for sub-recipients to address unique needs
 - Involving sub-recipients in annual planning



- Federal program requirements and local needs are becoming more focused on system-wide or Citywide solutions
- Evolving NYC HCC structures allow for improved member input while retaining focus on system-wide impact
- New 2019 2024 project period should allow for longer-term planning than has been possible during recent years

Recent Accomplishments

- Restructured the Governance Board to include permanent seats for agency representatives
- Eliminated "HMExec"
 - HMExec functions are now owned by the Governance Board
- Documented changes in the NYC HCC Charter, approved by Governance Board members
- **▶** Completed the NYC HCC Response Plan, approved by Governance Board members



Permanent Members

- NYC DOHMH
- NYC Health + Hospitals
- ► GNYHA
- FDNY
- NYS DOH (non-voting)

Agency Partner

NYC Emergency Management

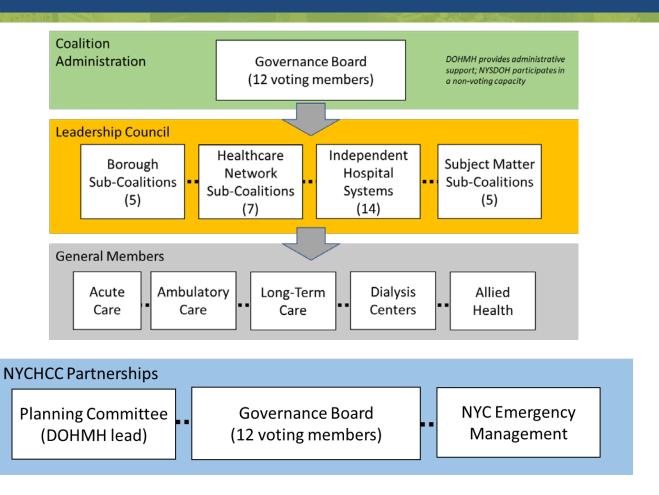
Elected Members (2-year terms)

- Networks Walter Kowalczyk
- Independent Hospitals Pat Roblin
- Borough Coalitions Pia Daniel
- Long Term Care Gabe Oberfeld
- Pediatrics Mike Frogel
- Primary Care Alex Lipovstsev

NYC HCC Leadership Council

- Network Leads
- Borough Leads
- ► Independent Hospital EPCs
- Pediatric Disaster Coalition
- North HELP
- **▶** Community Health Care Association of NY State
- Nursing Home Associations

NYCHCC Functional Organization Charts



Current NYCHCC Subcommittees

- Evacuation and Surge Steering Committee
- Coalition Surge Test (SurgeEx2020) Planning Team
- Medical Surge Planning
 - Essential Elements of Information
- Borough lead coordination
- ▶ Health System (network) lead coordination
- **▶** Coalition Planning Committee



Definitions Definitions

- Recipient: NYC Department of Health and Mental Hygiene, through Public Health Solutions (fiscal agent)
- Sub-recipient: organization that receives HPP funds from DOHMH with the expectation of meeting certain program requirements
- ► Healthcare Coalition: In NYC, this refers to the NYC Health Care Coalition (not the sub-coalitions that are members of the NYCHCC Leadership Council)
- Recipient Level Direct Cost Cap: Recipient (DOHMH) may only retain 18% of the total award for personnel, fringe and travel costs, unless a waiver is granted by ASPR with support from HCC members
- Fiscal agent: use of an independent fiscal agent to receive federal funds on behalf of DOHMH substantially reduces the burden of financial processes on the obligation and liquidation of funds



Annual HPP Requirements for New Project Period

- Update and maintain Hazard Vulnerability Analysis
- Update and maintain resource inventory assessment
- Engage health care delivery system clinical leaders; engage community leaders
- Update and maintain Preparedness Plan and Charter, and membership roster
- Submit list of planned training activities
- Update and maintain Coalition Response Plan
- Define procedures for sharing Essential Elements of Information (*Note that this refers to specific EEIs that we will get from ASPR by the end of September, 2019)

- HCC member organizations must have access to information sharing platforms used by the HCC
- Provide a communication and coordination role within jurisdiction; intended to interface with the ESF-8 lead agency
- For any purchases of supplies, document inventory management protocols, policies, etc
- Incorporate surge staffing into HCC and member response plans
- Submit each HCC's full Scope of Work (including all HCC requirements) with the application for the subsequent budget period – early February each year!
- Coalition Surge Test



- Address planning for a Pediatric surge in the HCC Response Plan (or annex)
- Validate Pediatric Care Surge Annex in a standardized tabletop/discussion exercise format and submit results and data sheet to ASPR
- ► Complete HCC Surge Estimator Tool by January 1, 2020 (and every 2 years after that)



HPP Requirements for BP2-5

- Joint HPP/PHEP exercise (once per project period)
- Develop procedures to rapidly acquire and share clinical knowledge between health care providers and organizations during response (BP2)
- Crisis Standards of Care Concept of Operations (BP2; recipient requirement)
- Integrate jurisdictional Crisis Standards of Care elements into HCC plans (BP3)
- Test Crisis Standards of Care plan in coalition-level exercise (BP3)
- Provide PIO training to HCC members (BP3)
- **▶** HCC Continuity of Operation (COOP) plan (BP3)

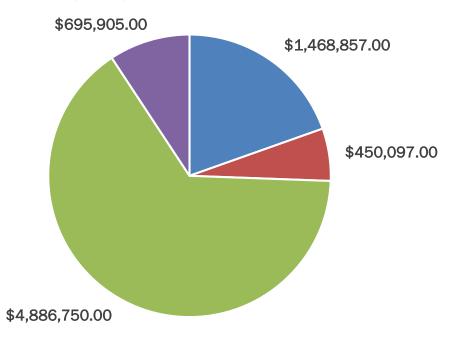
- Complete a supply chain integrity assessment (BP3)
- Healthcare System Recovery Plan (BP4; recipient requirement)
- Additional Medical Surge Annexes (or incorporate into medical surge response plan), validated by standardized tabletop/discussion exercise:
 - Burn annex (BP2)
 - Infectious Disease annex (BP3)
 - Radiation Annex (BP4)
 - Chemical Annex (BP5)



Current Budget Period 1 Budget

BP1 Award = \$7,501,609

- Personnel, Fringe, and Travel (20%)*
- Fiscal Agent Indirect (6%)
- Coalition Members (65%)
- Misc: Supplies, technical assistance programs, trainings for HCC members, exercise support, meeting and website, etc (9%)



^{*}DOHMH indirect, included here, is not counted as part of the Recipient Level Direct Cost Cap



Personnel, Fringe and Travel

- ▶ Total budget: \$1,468,857 (20% of total award)
- Funds 9.5 DOHMH FTEs dedicated to program development and management

Staff roles	Typical staff responsibilities
Unit Director (3.75) Project manager (4) Coordinator (1.75)	 Develop programming funded on HPP award Ensure that HPP program requirements are met and support NYC priorities Oversee contracted work to ensure quality, timeliness, and impact Coordinate across HCC members to share promising practices Work with local, state, and federal partners on healthcare system readiness during real emergencies, planned events, and preparedness exercises Develop and oversee innovative technical assistance programs to support facility-level readiness

- ► Funds 1.15 DOHMH FTEs dedicated to program administration (Grant staff and DC)
- > Small amount of funds to cover required travel and training for staff
- ▶ DOHMH employees on other funding streams also support DOHMH's participation in the NYC Health Care Coalition

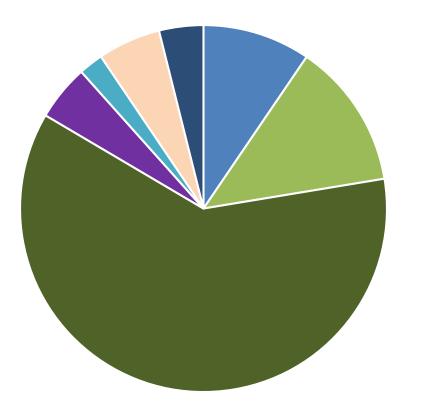
Technical Assistance Programs, Supplies, and Training for HCC Members

- ► Total Budget: \$695,905 (9% of total award)
- Includes:
 - Long Term Care Exercise Program (up to 75 facilities)
 - Long Term Care Hazard-Specific Training Program (available to LTCs and FQHCs; up to 100 participants)
 - Support for coordination of and reporting on Coalition Surge Test
 - Adult Care Facility conference
 - Design and formatting guidance documents for Pediatric and Primary Care sectors
 - Maintenance of website and support for Leadership Council and EPS meetings
 - Emergency response supplies for Long Term Care and Community Health Center participants in programs



Member type		% of Total Coalition Member Budget
Total Coalition Member Budget	\$ 4,886,750.00	100%
Borough Coalitions (n = 5)	\$ 464,500.00	10%
Network Coalitions (n = 7)	\$ 630,000.00	13%
Hospitals (n = 55)	\$ 2,985,000.00	61%
Nursing Home Associations (n = 3)	\$ 240,000.00	5%
North HELP	\$ 105,500.00	2%
Pediatric Disaster Coalition	\$ 271,000.00	6%
CHCANYS	\$ 190,750.00	4%

Total Budget by Sub-recipient Type



- Borough Coalitions (n = 5)
- Network Coalitions (n = 7)
- Hospitals (n = 55)
- Nursing Home Associations (n = 3)
- North HELP
- Pediatric Disaster Coalition
- CHCANYS



- Participate in Leadership Council
 Meetings and Emergency Preparedness
 Symposia
- Participate in Borough Coalitions
- Participate in a workgroup
- Update contact information
- Complete or update charter and strategic plan (including HVA results)

- Training plan and reporting
- Coalition Surge Test participation
- Mystery Patient Drill
- "Design Your Own"
- Mass Casualty Project



- Participate in Leadership Council Meetings and Emergency Preparedness Symposia
- Increase membership
- Update foundational and strategic documents
- Implement Borough Disaster Resource Tool
- Conduct Call-down drill
- "Design Your Own"



- Participate in NYCHCC meetings and workgroups
- Develop Pediatric Clinical Advisory Group and PDC Charter
- Participate in NYCHCC Medical Surge Planning
- Define Essential Elements of Information for coordination of secondary transport of pediatric medical surge
- Conduct a Table Top Exercise
- Complete 3 NICU and 3 Ob/Newborn surge and evacuation plans
- Develop implementation guidance for use of the Pediatric Outpatient Disaster Planning Selfuse Toolkit



- Participate in Leadership Council Meetings and Emergency Preparedness Symposia
- ► Convene a clinical advisory group and develop a North HELP Charter
- Conduct Personal Preparedness outreach training program at Dialysis Centers
- Conduct an Emergency Preparedness Conference for Dialysis Center administrators and staff
- Conduct a Table Top Exercise



Facilitated Discussion: Topic 1: Role of Governance Board and connection to the Leadership Council

